

T4

Portable Multigas Detector

User & Operator Manual



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PROLOGUE

T4 Overview

Thank you for purchasing **T4**. At **Crowcon** we recognise the need for reliable and robust personal monitors which are sized to be worn and simple to use.

T4 is a portable monitor capable of detecting up to 4 gases in a compact and wearable design. Focused on users and fleet managers alike, **T4** offers application focused solutions giving greater operating time and reduced set up time.

T4 is classified for use in hazardous areas and gives loud and bright audible and visual alarm indications as well as a vibrate alert. The front mount display is backlit for ease of use, and the simple single button solution makes using and training quick and easy.



Safety Information

T4 is a hazardous area certified gas detector and as such must be operated and maintained in strict accordance with the instructions, warnings and label information included in this manual. **T4** must be operated within the limitations stated.

- Read and understand all instructions in the operation section of this manual prior to use.
- Before use ensure that the equipment is in good condition, the enclosure is intact has not been
- damaged in any way.
- If there is any damage to the equipment do not use, contact your local **Crowcon** office or agent
- for repair/replacement.
- Do not disassemble or substitute components as this may impair intrinsic safety and invalidate
- safety certification.
- Only genuine **Crowcon** replacement parts must be used; substitute components may invalidate certification and warranty of the **T4** and accessories, reference "Service and Maintenance" section for details.
- No live maintenance is permissible.
- Observe all warnings and instructions marked on the unit and within this manual.
- Observe site health and safety procedures for gases being monitored and evacuation procedures.
- Understand the screen display and alarm warnings prior to use.
- If this product is not working properly, read the troubleshooting guide and/or contact your local
- **Crowcon** office or agent, for details reference the '**Crowcon** Contacts' section of the manual
- Ensure maintenance, service and calibration is carried out in accordance with the procedures in
- the manual and only by trained personnel.

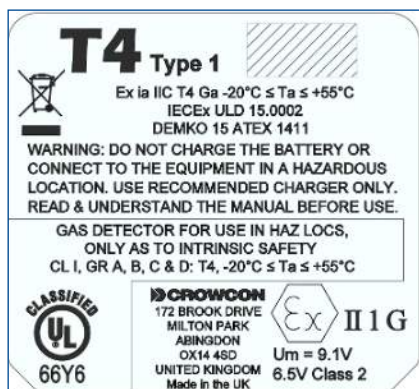
Charging & Communication (Um = 9.1V)

- The **T4** re-chargeable battery must only be charged in non-hazardous (safe) areas.
- Only connect to **T4** in a safe area for charging or communications.
- **T4** must not be charged or have communication to the device, at ambient temperatures outside
- the range 0°C to +40°C.
- **T4** has been certified and marked Um = 9.1V therefore, if charging **T4** via the **T4** Charger Cradle use only **Crowcon** supplied AC Adaptor. Otherwise this may impair intrinsic safety and invalidate safety certification.
- **T4** has been certified and marked Um = 9.1V therefore, if charging **T4** via the **T4** 10 way charger use only **Crowcon** supplied AC Adaptor. Otherwise this may impair intrinsic safety and invalidate safety certification.
- Alternative charging and communication cable assemblies types "power cable", "communication cable", "power and communication cable", "vehicle power cable", "cradle power and communications" and "cradle charger" are suitable for use with **T4**.
- Refer to Power & Communication Cables Technical Data" manual (M07996) for further details.
- These devices are intended for use in normal atmospheric conditions of temperature -20 °C to +55 °C; pressure 80 kPa (0,8 bar) to 110 kPa (1,1 bar); and air with normal oxygen content, typically 21 % v/v (volume/volume).
- **T4** 'Type 1' (as indicated on the certification label) may be used in Zones 0, 1 and 2, for Group IIA, IIB and IIC gases and vapours and for Temperature Classes T1, T2, T3 and **T4**. (see Certification label below).
- **T4** 'Type 2' (as indicated on the certification label) may be used in Zones 1 and 2, for Group IIA, IIB and IIC gases and vapours and for Temperature Classes T1, T2, T3 and **T4**. (see Certification label below).



Certification label

The certification marking is as follows





- **T4** is certified for use in ambient temperatures in the range -20°C to +55°C (-4 to 131°F).

IECEx

IEC 60079-0: 2017, 7th Edition

Explosive atmospheres – Part 0: Equipment – General requirements

IEC 60079-1:2014 7th Edition (**T4** Type 2 only)

Explosive atmospheres – Part 1: Equipment protection by flameproof enclosures “d”

IEC 60079-11:2014 6th Edition

Explosive atmospheres – Part 11: Equipment protection by intrinsic safety “i”

Ex ia IIC **T4** Ga -20°C ≤ Ta ≤ +55°C (**T4** Type 1)

Ex db ia IIC **T4** Gb -20°C ≤ Ta ≤ +55°C (**T4** Type 2)

IECEx ULD 15.0002

ATEX & UKCA

EN 60079-0: 2018

Explosive atmospheres – Part 0: Equipment – General requirements

EN 60079-1:2014 (**T4** Type 2 only)

Explosive atmospheres – Part 1: Equipment protection by flameproof enclosures “d”

EN 60079-11:2012

Explosive atmospheres – Part 11: Equipment protection by intrinsic safety “i”

⊕ II 1 G Ex ia IIC **T4** Ga -20°C ≤ Ta ≤ +55°C (**T4** Type 1)

⊕ II 2 G Ex db ia IIC **T4** Gb -20°C ≤ Ta ≤ +55°C (**T4** Type 2)

DEMKO 15 ATEX 1411

UL21UKEX2261

North American UL

Gas detector use in hazardous locations Class 1 Division 1, Groups A, B, C and D only as to intrinsic safety.

UL 913

UL 60079-0:2013

UL 60079-11:2013

Canadian (cUL)

Gas detector use in hazardous locations Class 1 Division 1, Groups A, B, C and D only as to intrinsic safety

CSA C22.2 No. 60079-0

CSA C22.2 No. 60079-11



Unpacking

Your **T4** will have been inspected and quality checked before it left our manufacturing facility.

It will be configured as a standard unit with standard settings as shown in the table below and any changes to suit your specific site requirements can be made utilising **Portables Pro 2.0** PC Application and the Communications Cable, part number CH0103.

T4 Standard Configuration Settings:

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Alarm levels/type* | H₂S (Hydrogen Sulphide) Low Alarm = 5 PPM Rising alarm Latched High Alarm = 10 PPM Rising alarm STEL = 10 PPM TWA = 5 PPM |
| | CO (Carbon Monoxide) Low Alarm = 30 PPM Rising alarm Latched High Alarm = 100 PPM Rising alarm STEL = 100 PPM TWA = 30 PPM Rising alarm Latched |
| | O₂ (Oxygen) Low Alarm = 19% Vol Latched High Alarm = 23.5% Vol Rising |
| | LEL Low Alarm = 20% LEL Rising alarm Latched LEL Rising alarm High Alarm = 40% LEL (all T4s are shipped having been calibrated with 2.2% Vol CH ₄) |
| Calibration Interval | 180 days |
| Bump Test | Disabled |
| Bump Interval | 180 days |
| +ve Safety™ | Enabled |
| Autozero | Autozero Confirm |
| Lock on calibration due | Disabled |
| Lock on bump due | Disabled |
| Home Screen Flipped | Disabled |

*Other regional defaults are available



Box contents

- **T4** checked and calibrated
- Quick start guide
- Calibration/Bump test plate for gas testing **T4** – tubing can be bought separately in 1 m (3 feet lengths)
- Calibration report
- Declaration of Conformity The following items are optional:

Optional items

- **T4** cradle charger – part number **T4-CRD**
- **T4** ten way charger – part number **T4-TWC**
- **T4** sensor filter plate – part number **T4-EXT-F**
- **T4** Aspirator Plate – part number **T4-ASP-CAP**

Portables Pro 2.0 software

- Communications cable – part number CH0103
- **T4** Vehicle charger – part number **T4-VHL** (ATEX/IECEX/UL Version)
T4-VHL-BR (INMETRO Version)
- **T4** I-Test – part number – IT-**T4**-11Z-ZB-1 (ATEX Version)
IT-**T4**-11Z-ZB-2 (UL Version)
IT-**T4**-11Z-ZB-3 (INMETRO Version)



1. Set-up

1.1 Prior to use

Before use, **T4** should always be checked for any signs of physical damage.

T4 uses a Lithium Ion (Li-ion) battery pack and should arrive with sufficient charge to be used straight out the box. However, if this is the first time of use, the battery will require charging to attain the full operating time (see Charging & battery indications on page 13). For battery run times, see the table on page 46

1.2 T4 orientation

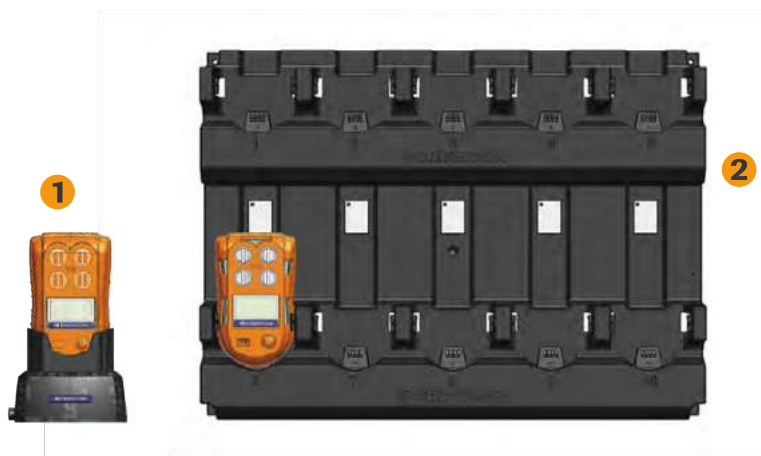
Figure 1: **T4**



1.3 Charging & battery indications

Charging should only take place in non-hazardous (safe) areas. To charge **T4**, simply plug it into either the desktop charging unit **1** or the ten-way charging unit **2** (see Figure 2 below). Ensure **T4** fits firmly on to the power connector of whichever charging unit is used.

Figure 2: Charging options



Referring to Figure 3 below, when **T4** is powered off and placed in a charger, the +ve Safety™ LED will indicate charging status. Whilst **T4** is charging the LED will flash red, then when fully charged the LED will flash green **2**.



Figure 3: Battery Charge Status



T4 battery icon contains a maximum of 3 segments and will indicate charging by sequentially filling the battery segments and repeating this process. When fully charged all three segments will be displayed.

When **T4** is powered up and placed in a charger, the battery icon will indicate charging status but the +ve Safety™ LED will indicate +ve Safety™ status, **NOT** charging status.

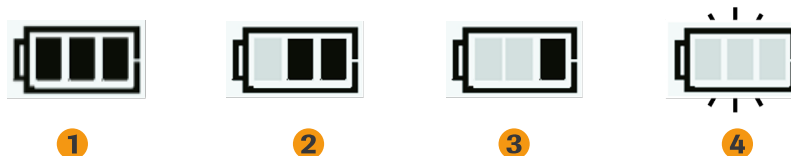
If **T4** is switched on whilst charging, after approximately 30 minutes of being on charge **T4** will automatically power down and continue charging, showing the battery charging icon in the bottom right of the screen.

Whilst **T4** is not charging the battery icon segments, indicate the battery's state of charge. These are only shown when **T4** is not placed in a charger.


When fully charged and all three segments are shown **1**, the battery typically has a maximum of 18 hours run time* (see Figure 4 below). When **T4** changes from three to two segments **2** the battery typically has a maximum of 12 hours run time. When **T4** changes from two segments to one, the battery typically has a maximum of 8 hours run time **3**. When the battery icon is flashing with no segments **4** the battery typically has a maximum of 30 minutes run time before the battery will be depleted.

Instruments fitted with MPS Flam, Long-Life O₂, CO & H₂S sensors typically has a maximum of 35 hours run time.

Figure 4: Battery Charge Status



- 1** Should **T4** be deep discharged, the charging indication will not be shown until **T4** has been charging for 1 hour and the operator button has been pressed. Store the battery in a fully charged state and recharge at least once every 6 months.
- 1** Should **T4** be deep discharged, ensure Long-Life Oxygen sensor (if fitted) has been re-biased before use. Refer to 'Section 2.6 – Sensors' guidance on re-biasing LLO₂ sensor.

*Note: A **T4** with no flammable sensor fitted typically has a maximum run time of 50hrs. The run time between segment changes will be longer than described above but when the battery icon is flashing with no segments  the battery typically has a maximum of 30 minutes run time before the battery will be depleted.

1.4 Fitting the calibration/bump test plate

T4 is supplied with a calibration/bump test plate that can be used to carry out a daily bump test or a regular calibration. Place the cap into the groove on the left hand side of the **T4** first **1**, ensuring the flat part of the cap faces the bottom of the **T4** and the text is the correct way up, then click the right hand side in place **2**.

Refer to sections 2.8.5 and 2.8.6 for instructions on how bump test and calibrate utilising the calibration/ bump test plate via the **T4** menu.

Please note that automated bump testing and calibration of **T4** is also possible via the dedicated **T4** I-Test bump and calibration station. Please refer to manual M070002 I-Test User & Operator Manual for further details.

Bump testing and calibration can also be undertaken utilising the **Portables Pro 2.0** software and the calibration/bump test plate.

- 1** Once the gas test is complete, be sure to remove the calibration/bump test plate for general use as this will



prevent gas reaching the sensors and may prevent T4 responding to gas.

- ① The calibration/bump test plate must not be used in a hazardous area and is for safe area use only**

Figure 5: Fitting the calibration/bump test plate



1.5 Fitting the external filter plate

The external filter plate is an optional accessory incorporating filters that allow gas to pass through but protect the sensors from dirt and debris. The filter plate will protect the sensors making it easier to maintain T4. Place the filter plate into the groove on the left hand side of the T4 first, ensuring the flat part of the plate faces the bottom of the T4, then click the right hand side in place.

Figure 6: Fitting the external filter plate



The filter plate is suitable for use in a hazardous area.

The filter plate has been designed to operate with the charging accessories and does not need to be removed when inserting T4 in to the desktop charger, the ten-way charger or the T4 vehicle charger.

- ① The filter plate should be replaced if the filters are damaged by substances that could affect the flow of gas to the sensors, like paints, grease or oils.**

1.6 +ve Safety™

+ve Safety™ is a quick and easy indication of the operating status of T4, this status is indicated by a front mounted LED.

When the +ve Safety™ LED is illuminated green, this indicates that the unit is functioning as required and no further action is necessary, such as bump testing or calibration. This enables users and supervisors to easily see that the employee is safe and following work procedures.

When the +ve Safety™ LED is illuminated red this indicates that one of the following situations has occurred and will require user action:

- **Battery is critically low:** The battery has a maximum of 30 minutes runtime before it will be completely depleted. This will be accompanied by additional alerts signifying a low battery, see [Section 1.3](#).
- **Bump test is required:** Bump test has failed or exceeded the due date required to meet site procedures. The bump test due date can be reviewed via the information menu, see [Section 2.8.2](#).



- **Calibration is due:** Calibration has failed or exceeded the due date required to meet the site procedure. The calibration due date can be reviewed via the information menu, see [Section 2.8.2](#).
- **T4 is in gas alarm:** This could be a high or low gas alarm, or a STEL or TWA alarm. **T4** display will indicate which alarm type has been activated by the relevant icon being displayed on the screen, see [Section 2.3](#).
- **T4 fault:** **T4** must be reviewed by trained personnel for repair as **T4** has detected an internal fault. An appropriate fault warning will also have been shown on the display

Figure 7: +ve Safety™ indicators



1.7 Quick view

The configuration details of **T4** can be reviewed even if **T4** is not powered by momentarily pressing the operator button.


The device will emit an audible blip and the LED's to the right of the display will flash red once, the serial number of **T4** will then be displayed for 10 seconds, **T4** will then turn off.

To review all configuration items the operator button must be pressed to scroll through the available screens.

The configuration items that may be displayed are as follows:

- Serial number
- Firmware Version
- Configured User
- Sensors configured lower alarm levels (alarm 1)
- Sensors configured upper alarm levels (alarm 2)
- STEL configured alarm levels (if a toxic sensor is fitted)
- TWA configured alarm levels (if a toxic sensor fitted)
- Calibration Due Date
- Bump Due Date
- Instrument Date and Time

 **The  is shown on all screens indicating that quick view is being accessed.**

The battery status is also shown on each screen . 

If +ve Safety™ is configured, the +ve Safety™ LED will also illuminate for the duration of the quick view review, showing the status of the instrument (see [Section 1.6](#))



The screen then displays the Crowcon splash screen.

The screen then displays the **T4** serial number.

The screen then displays the **T4** firmware version.

This screen displays the **T4**'s configured user name.

This screen displays the sensors configured lower alarm levels.

This screen displays the sensors configured upper alarm levels.

If a toxic sensor is fitted this screen displays the STEL configured alarm levels (see [Section 2.3.3](#)).

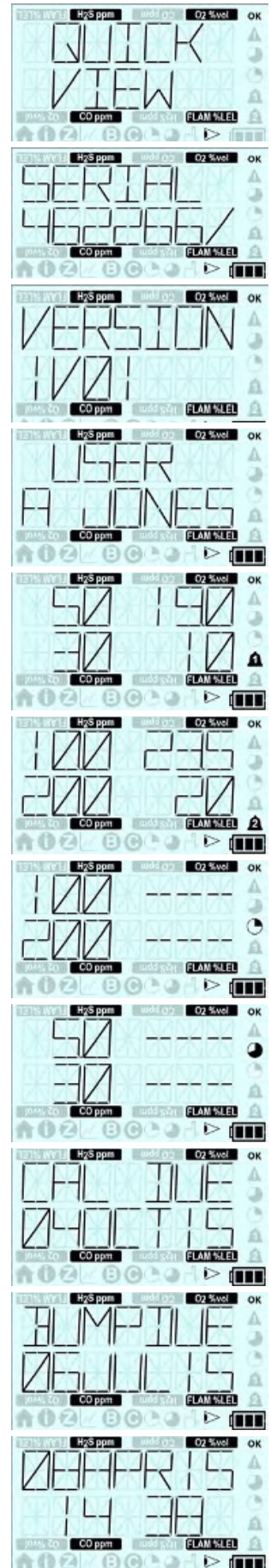
If a toxic sensor is fitted this screen displays the TWA configured alarm levels (see [Section 2.3.4](#)).

This screen displays the date the **T4**'s next calibration is due

This screen displays the date the **T4**'s next bump test is due.

ⓘ This screen will only be displayed if bump test is configured via Portables Pro 2.0.

This screen displays the **T4**'s date and time



2. Operation

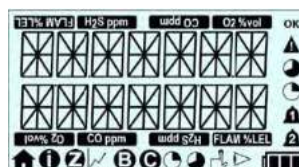
- ⚠ **Before turning T4 on, ensure it is in 'clean air' (i.e. outside, in normal air, away from any plant process or suspected gas location). This will allow T4 to be zeroed using clean air as the base point. If T4 is zeroed in contaminated air a false gas reading can result, or the zero could fail.**

2.1 Turning on

- ⓘ **T4 will not respond to gas until the startup sequence is complete.**

In 'clean air', turn on **T4** by holding down the operator button for 3 audible short blips followed by one longer tone. **T4** will warm up and go through a series of automatic processes as follows:

Firstly a test screen will be displayed showing all the possible LCD segments and icons turned on.



If **T4** is switched on within 8 hours of being switched off, the following screen will be displayed for 10 seconds allowing **T4** to retain TWA, STEL and peak readings (see [Section 2.3.5](#) for more details on this feature). Simply press the operator button to retain, or do not click the operator button and allow countdown to expire.



The screen then displays the **Crowcon** splash screen.



This screen then displays the user's company splash screen/slogan.

- ⓘ **This screen will only be displayed if splash screen is configured via Portables Pro 2.0.**



This screen then displays the **T4** serial number.



This screen then displays the **T4** firmware version.



This screen then displays the **T4**'s configured user name.



This screen then displays the sensors' configured lower alarm levels.

This screen then displays the sensors' configured upper alarm levels.

If a toxic sensor is fitted this screen then displays the STEL configured alarm levels (see [Section 2.3.3](#)).

If a toxic sensor is fitted this screen then displays the TWA configured alarm levels (see [Section 2.3.4](#)).

This screen then displays the date the **T4**'s next calibration is due.

This screen then displays the date the **T4**'s next bump test is due.

I This screen will only be displayed if bump test is configured via Portables Pro 2.0.

This screen then displays the **T4**'s date and time.

If configured to do so, the last screen is the autozero screen.

I This will operate as configured via Portables Pro 2.0.

The instrument will then revert to the normal operation 'home screen'.



2.2 Home screen

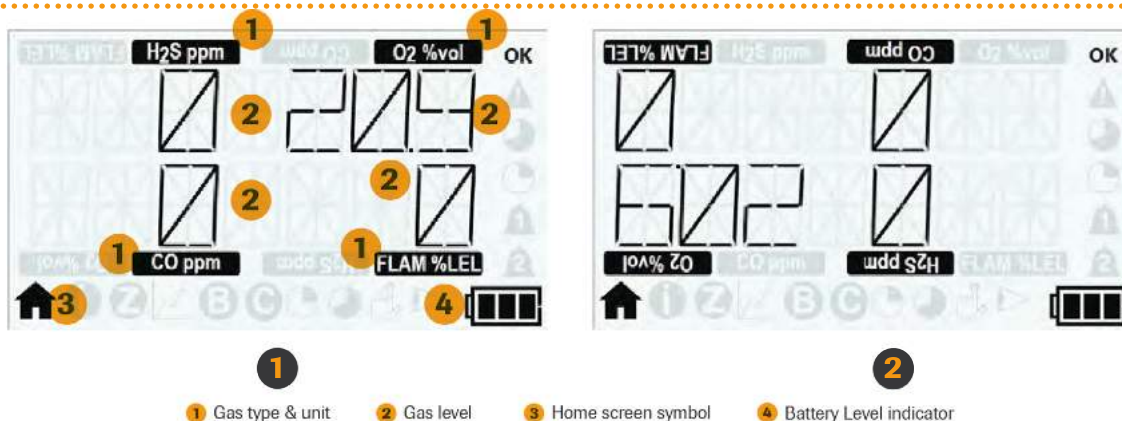
After a successful start up sequence the screen will display the home screen as shown below **1** and (if configured) the +ve Safety™ LED will be illuminated green indicating **T4** is operating correctly.

1 The image shown is the home screen of a **T4** fitted with 4 sensors.

The same screen is also shown in 'home screen flipped' mode **2**, if this has been configured via **Portables Pro 2.0**.

Figure 8: Display screen after successful start up

2.3 Alarms



T4 has the following types of alarm:


- Low battery
- Instantaneous
- Time weighted average (TWA)
- Short term exposure (STEL)

2.3.1 Low battery alarm

T4 will indicate a low battery alarm when the battery has a maximum of 30 minutes remaining life.

1 This warning should be acknowledged immediately by pressing the operator button



The sounder will then emit an audible double blip every 5 seconds and the display will flash the battery empty icon .

In addition, if configured to do so (see [Section 1.6](#)), the +ve Safety™ LED will change state and illuminate red.

When the low battery alarm is displayed the operator should finish their current activity and move to a safe area before the 30 minutes battery life expires.

2.3.2 Instantaneous alarm

T4 will go into alarm immediately if the level of any gas configured to be detected, exceeds acceptable limits. A minimum and maximum level is set for oxygen, whilst the remaining gases will cause an alarm for rising gas levels.

T4 will indicate an alarm state '1' or alarm state '2' according to which configured gas level has been exceeded.


When **T4** is in instantaneous alarm the appropriate 'bell' alarm symbol **1** or **2** will flash repeatedly on the screen to indicate which level of alarm has been triggered, the gas type and unit icon will flash to indicate which gas has triggered the alarm, the sounder will emit a tone, alarm LEDs will flash red and blue, and the **T4** will vibrate.

1 If +ve Safety™ is configured the +ve Safety™ LED will also be illuminated red. The LED will return to green when the instantaneous alarm is cleared.



2.3.3 Short term exposure limit alarm (STEL)


For each toxic gas being monitored **T4** stores information about the gas levels detected to determine the average exposure over a 15 minute running period. If the average levels detected over the defined period of time exceed predetermined levels, **T4** will go into alarm (STEL is not monitored for the duration of a bump test or calibration). The STEL alarm level can be configured via **Portables Pro 2.0**.

In the alarm state, the STEL symbol on the screen  will flash indicating the STEL levels have been exceeded, the sounder will emit a tone, alarm LEDs will flash red and blue, and the **T4** will vibrate.

I If +ve Safety™ is configured the +ve Safety™ LED will also be illuminated red. The LED will return to green when the STEL alarm is cleared.

2.3.4 Time weighted average alarm (TWA)

For each toxic gas being monitored **T4** stores information about the gas levels detected to determine the average exposure over an 8 hr running period. If the average levels detected over the defined period of time exceed predetermined levels, **T4** will go into alarm (TWA is not monitored for the duration of a bump test or calibration). The TWA alarm level can be configured via **Portables Pro 2.0**.

In the alarm state, the TWA symbol on the screen  will flash indicating the TWA levels have been exceeded, the sounder will emit a tone, alarm LEDs will flash red and blue, and **T4** will vibrate.

I If +ve Safety™ is configured the +ve Safety™ LED will also be illuminated red. The LED will return to green when the TWA alarm is cleared.

2.3.5 TWA Resume function*

TWA Resume allows TWA, STEL and peak readings to be retained after **T4** has been switched off for a period of time, for example while an operator travels to a new location. This prevents recent toxic exposure history from being lost and the associated risk of the operator exceeding safe exposure levels.

If **T4** is switched off for less than 15 minutes and the TWA Resume function is selected (see below), **T4** will retain the STEL, TWA and peak gas values when powered back on.

If **T4** is switched off for more than 15 minutes but less than 8hrs, and the TWA Resume function is selected (see below), **T4** will retain the TWA and peak gas values when powered back on but the STEL values will be cleared.

If **T4** is switched off for more than 8hrs the TWA Resume function will not be available in the start up sequence and **T4** will clear the TWA, STEL and peak gas values when powered back on.

The TWA Resume function can be activated during the start up sequence.

Upon start up, following the test screen, if **T4** is switched on within 8 hours of being switched off, the screen shown right will be displayed for 10 seconds allowing the user to 'resume' if required. Simply click the operator button.








If **T4** is now being used by a new operator and the TWA Resume function is not required do not click the operator button and allow countdown to expire. This will reset the STEL, TWA and peak values back to zero.

*Patent pending - UK Patent Application Number 1501699.1

2.4 Alarm and Status Icons

The alarm status is represented by the icons shown in the table below:







| Icon | Description | Action |
|---|----------------------------------|--|
| OK | Status OK | No action required |
|  | Fault status | Refer to Section 6 for troubleshooting |
|  | Long term exposure alarm (TWA) | Follow site procedure |
|  | Short term exposure alarm (STEL) | Follow site procedure |
|  | Alarm 1 | Follow site procedure |
|  | Alarm 2 | Follow site procedure |

2.5 Accepting and Clearing Alarms

The operation of alarms in terms of how they are cleared is dependent upon the alarm type and also the configuration option, which can be changed via **Portables Pro 2.0**.

The options are 'latched' and 'non-latching' and the functionality is described in the table below.

I Alarm 2 cannot be configured and behaves as a latched alarm.

| Configuration Setting | Instantaneous Alarm 1 | Instantaneous Alarm 2 |
|-----------------------|---|---|
| (Alarm 1 only) | | |
| Latched | An instantaneous alarm 1  can be cancelled by pressing the operator button but only when the gas level has dropped below the alarm level | An instantaneous alarm 2  can be cancelled by pressing the operator button but only when the gas level has dropped below the alarm level |
| Non-latching | An instantaneous alarm 1  will not be latched and will return to a nonalarm state without user acceptance once the gas level has dropped below the alarm level | An instantaneous alarm 2  can be cancelled by pressing the operator button but only when the gas level has dropped below the alarm level |

I While in alarm, T4 will continue to record levels of all the gases being monitored

2.6 Sensors

T4 is available with the following sensor options:

- Oxygen Sensor
- Long-Life Oxygen Sensor
- Carbon Monoxide Sensor (Electro-chemical)
- Hydrogen Sulphide Sensor (Electro-chemical)
- Flammable gases sensor (Pellistor)
- Flammable gases sensor (MPS)

T4 also offers a Hydrogen immune carbon monoxide sensor if required.

2.6.1 Oxygen sensor

This sensor is in the form of an electro-galvanic fuel cell which is an electrical device used to measure the concentration of oxygen gas in the ambient air. Set as default with both higher and lower alarm levels.



2.6.2 Long-Life Oxygen sensor

This sensor's technology is different to regular O₂ sensors, so needs to be continuously powered to maintain its accurate readings, known as being 'biased'. This means that it draws power even when turned off, so it is ready to accurately detect when turned back on.

To ensure the sensor is always reading accurately, always keep the **T4** charged and avoid it from shutting down with low battery.

Once the device shuts down from low battery, there will be approximately 4 days before the sensor loses its bias. If the sensor loses its bias, it will need to be left to charge for about 3 hours to fully regain its bias (known as 'soak') and for the O₂ readings to settle and be accurate.

If the device is switched on after the sensor has lost its bias, but before the 3-hour period for the sensor to fully settle, the device will enter a 1-hour period to ensure the sensor has biased enough to function safely. This will be displayed as "</>" under the gas/range name for the O₂ channel.

2.6.3 Electro-chemical sensors

Electrochemical gas sensors measure the volume of a target gas by oxidising or reducing the target gas at an electrode and measuring the resulting current.

2.6.4 Pellistor sensors

Pellistor sensors (or catalytic beads) are specifically designed to sense explosive gases. The detecting element consists of small "beads" of catalyst loaded ceramic whose resistance changes in the presence of gas.

T4 flammable gas sensor (pellistor) is configured and calibrated at the factory to detect methane.

T4 flammable sensor must only be calibrated with methane.


However **T4** can be configured to detect other flammable gases. The flammable gas to be detected and the correction factor can be changed in **T4** via the PC Application, **Portables Pro 2.0**. (Pellistor only)

The table below shows the flammable gases **T4** (Type 2) can be configured to detect. (Pellistor only)


| Flammable Gas | Correction Factor | Response Time T90 |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Hydrogen | 0.72 | < 10 seconds |
| Methane | 1.00 | < 20 seconds |
| Propane | 1.83 | < 30 seconds |
| Butane | 1.83 | < 30 seconds |
| Pentane | 2.22 | < 30 seconds |

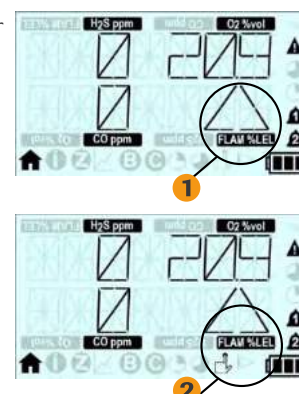
2.6.4.1 Pellistor saver mode

Pellistor sensors can suffer degradation if powered while exposed to flammable gas concentrations greater than 100% LEL, and also if exposed to high levels of H₂S or silicones. To reduce degradation **T4** employs a Pellistor saver mode.

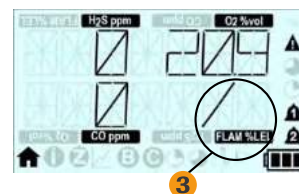
When the flammable gas exceeds the pellistor saver threshold, the detector will turn off the sensor for a minimum period of 200 seconds .

When pellistor saver mode is activated the user must immediately move to a clean air environment.

After the defined period the sensor can be re-activated by a single click of the operator button  once the instrument is in a clean air environment.v



After a stabilisation time **3**, if the gas level still exceeds the threshold then the sensor will be turned off and the cycle starts again.



While in saver mode and the subsequent stabilise time, the gas level displayed on the LCD screen will indicate over range. As the sensor has been exposed to a gas level sufficient to cause a sensor over-range **T4** should be gas tested to ensure no lasting damage has occurred.

2.6.5 MPS Flammable sensors (T4x Devices Only)

Crowcon has introduced a new flammable sensor with industry leading technology that your applications demand into its **T4x** Portables Gas Detector.

MPS™ sensor in **T4x** enables customers with portable fleets to improve their workers' safety by having a device that accurately detects more than 15 flammable gases at once including hydrogen without cross calibration or setting changes, while not being poisoned or requiring further calibration, unlike existing flammable gas detection technologies.

Calibration & Bump Testing

Please ensure the correct gas cylinder compositions are used for bump testing or calibration to ensure full accuracy is maintained throughout the detector's lifetime.

It is important to adhere to the guidance outlined below, failure to do so will affect the accuracy of the sensor to all gases. Please see [section 2.8.6.1](#). Calibration of MPS Flam sensor for guidance on suitable gas mixtures.

Refer to [appendix 7.2](#) for operational guidance notes on use of MPS sensor in **T4x**.

2.7 T4 menu icons

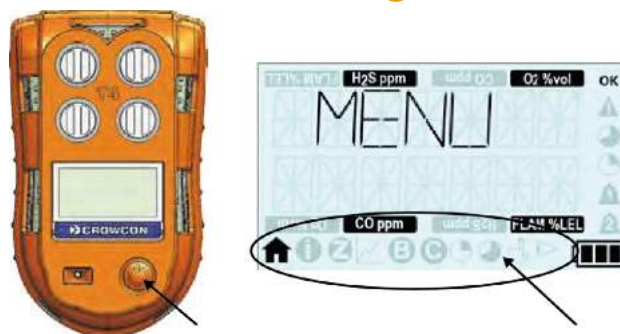
The following menu functions on the **T4** display can be selected:

| Icon | Title | Action |
|------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 🏠 | Home | Return to Home page |
| ℹ️ | Information | Displays unit status/configuration |
| 0 | Zero | Performs a sensor zero |
| 📈 | Peak Mode | Displays peak gas readings |
| ⚡ | Bump | Performs a bump test |
| 🔧 | Calibration | Performs a Calibration |
| 🕒 | STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit) | Displays the current STEL value |
| 🕒 | TWA (Long Term Exposure Limit) | Displays the current TWA value |



2.8 Accessing T4 menu functions

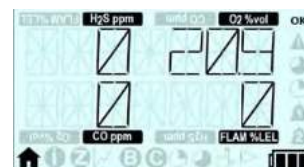
- ▶ With the home screen displayed, double click the operator button **1** to access the menu functions **2**.



- ▶ Single click the operator button repeatedly to scroll right until the required menu icon is displayed and then double click the operator button to select the function.
- ▶ As a safety feature if gas is detected whilst in a menu, **T4** will revert back to the home screen to ensure the gas readings are displayed. This will not occur if **T4** was in bump test mode, calibration mode or peak mode

2.8.1 Home screen

When this icon  is selected, the Home screen will be displayed.



2.8.2 Information Screen

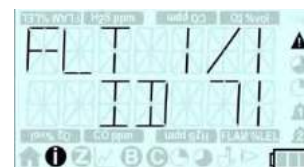
The information screen displays the **T4** status/configuration.

- ▶ With the home screen displayed, double click the operator button to access the menu functions screen.
- ▶ Single click the operator button repeatedly to scroll right until the **i** menu icon is displayed and then double click the operator button to select.



The screen will display the same sequence of screens as when Quick View is selected, please refer to [Section 1.7](#) for details.

In addition the Information screen will also display any identified fault; this fault will be indicated by a warning icon on the home screen. Accessing the information screen will provide further details of the identified fault.



2.8.3 Manual Zero

I A manual zero should only be carried out in 'clean air'.

The manual zero function allows **T4** to be zeroed at any time.

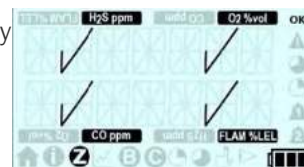
- ▶ With the home screen displayed, double click the operator button to access the menu functions screen.
- ▶ Single click the operator button repeatedly to scroll right until the **Z** menu icon is displayed and then double click the operator button to select.
- ▶ The zero countdown screen will then be displayed.
- ▶ X To perform a manual zero, press the operator button before the countdown finishes.



I If the operator button is not pressed before the countdown is complete, T4 will not perform a manual zero and will automatically return to the home screen.

A successful zero of a channel will display a tick on the screen as can be seen, **T4** will then automatically return to the home screen.

An unsuccessful zero will display a cross in the failed channel, **T4** will then automatically return to the home screen.



2.8.4 Peak Mode

The peak mode function allows peak gas readings to be viewed at any time.

The peak mode function can also be utilised for pre-entry checks, where **T4** is to be lowered into a confined space.

- ▶ With the home screen displayed, double click the operator button to access the menu functions screen.
- ▶ Single click the operator button repeatedly to scroll right until the **✓** menu icon is displayed and then double click the operator button to select.
- ▶ The screen opposite will then be displayed showing the peak readings for each gas.
- ▶ After a few seconds the clear countdown screen will be displayed.
- ▶ If you wish to clear the peak levels recorded, press the operator button once.
- ▶ If the operator button is not pressed the display will continue to show the peak readings and the peaks will not be cleared.



Peak readings will continue to be shown until the user exits peak mode.

Peak mode can also be useful during pre-entry checking of a confined space. Peak mode can be selected and **T4** lowered into the area to be checked. When **T4** is subsequently removed the peak gas readings will be displayed on the screen. Any alarm can be cancelled and the display will continue to indicate the peak gas reading.

To exit the peak mode function the operator button must be double clicked to return to the menu screen and then double clicked again to return to the home screen.

- I Ensure that T4 is returned to the home screen after the peak function is no longer required, this will ensure T4 is displaying current gas readings and not peak values.**
- I Peak readings are cleared to clean air nominal values.**
- I Peak readings are not monitored for the duration of a bump test or calibration.**



2.8.5 Bump Test

- I** T4 bump test via menu must be performed utilising quad gas containing CO, H₂S, O₂ and CH₄ for a fully populated T4.
- I** The applied test gas must contain gas concentrations capable of exceeding the configured alarm level 1 for each gas.
- I** Bump strategy must be enabled for the bump test to operate via the menu function, this can be configured utilising Portables Pro 2.0.
- I** A bump test can also be performed via Portables Pro 2.0 or via I-Test.
- I** If utilising gas extraction do not place the extraction outlet closer than 20cm to the calibration/bump plate as this may result in an incorrect bump test result.
- I** For T4x devices, do not bump test device using a standard methane cylinder with a balance gas composition of 20.9% Vol O₂ balanced in Nitrogen. This cylinder does not contain required level of oxygen and will result in incorrect gas bump test readings. Refer to [section 2.8.6.1. Calibration of MPS Flam sensor](#) for guidance on suitable gas mixtures.

The bump test function allows **T4** to be bump tested at anytime.

- ▶ Ensure the calibration/bump test plate is fitted and the gas supply attached but not providing gas, before selecting the bump test function.
- ▶ With the home screen displayed, double click the operator button to access **B** the menu functions screen.
- ▶ Single click the operator button repeatedly to scroll right until the menu icon is displayed and then double click the operator button to select.
- ▶ The bump test countdown screen will then be displayed.
- ▶ To initiate a bump test, press the operator button before the countdown is complete
- ▶ The apply gas countdown screen will then be displayed and the test gas must now be applied.

- I** If the operator button is not pressed before the countdown is complete, T4 will not perform a bump test and will automatically return to the home screen.

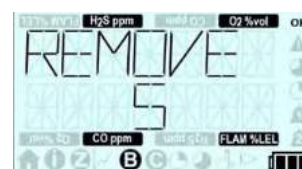
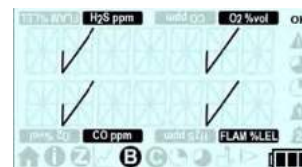
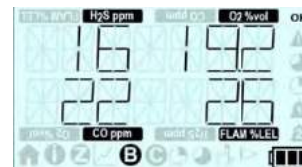
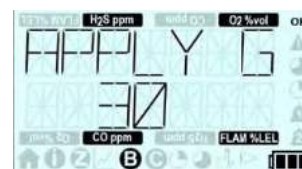
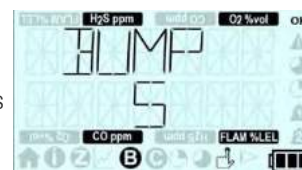
When **T4** detects the applied test gas the countdown screen will be replaced with the bump test gas reading screen, this will continue to show the gas readings until the bump test result is displayed.

- I** If the test gas is not supplied before the end of the countdown the bump test will fail, the bump test will be set to due and, if configured, the +ve Safety™ LED will be illuminated red.

- ▶ If the bump test is successful a tick will be displayed for each gas that passes, if the bump test is not successful a cross will displayed for each gas that fails.

- ▶ The remove gas countdown screen will then be displayed, the test gas must be turned off and the bump/calibration plate removed.

- ▶ The updated bump test date due screen will be displayed following a successful bump test.



- ▶ If the bump test was not successful the bump due now screen will be displayed and, if configured, the +ve safety LED will be illuminated red.
- ▶ During the bump test as gas is applied the instantaneous alarms will be activated as the gas level exceeds the configured alarm level.
- ▶ This will be indicated by the appropriate 'bell' alarm and gas type and unit icon flashing repeatedly but the sounder, LED's and vibrator will be disabled during the bump test.
- ▶ A short period after the completion of the bump test the sounder, LED's and vibrator will be enabled.
- ▶ Press the operator button to cancel the alarm.

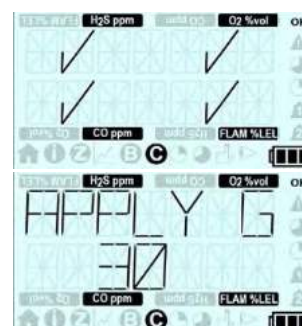


2.8.6 Calibration

- ▶ **T4 calibration via the menu must be performed utilising Crowcon quad gas of the following values H₂S = 15ppm, CO = 100ppm, O₂ = 18% VOL and CH₄ = 50% LEL (2.2% VOL)**
- ▶ **'Allow calibration' must be enabled for the calibration to operate via the menu function, this can be configured utilising Portables Pro 2.0.**
- ▶ **A calibration can also be performed via Portables Pro 2.0 or via I-Test.**
- ▶ **If utilising gas extraction do not place the extraction outlet closer than 20cm to the calibration/bump plate as this may result in an incorrectly calibrated T4.**
- ▶ **For T4x devices, do not calibrate device using a standard methane cylinder with a balance gas composition of 20.9% Vol O₂ balanced in Nitrogen. This cylinder does not contain required level of oxygen and will result in incorrect gas bump test readings. Refer to [section 2.8.6.1. Calibration of MPS Flam sensor for guidance on suitable gas mixtures.](#)**

The calibration function allows **T4** to be bump tested at anytime.

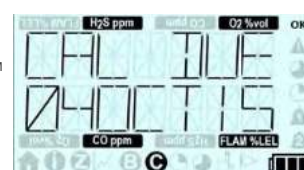
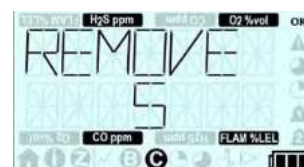
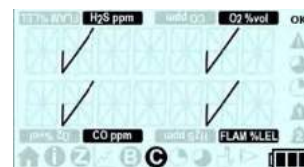
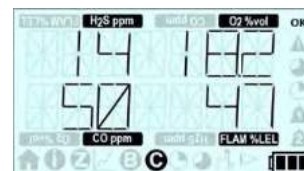
- ▶ Before starting, ensure the calibration/bump test plate is not connected and that the instrument is in clean air.
- ▶ With the home screen displayed, double click the operator button to access the menu functions screen
- ▶ Single click the operator button repeatedly to scroll right until the **C** menu icon is displayed and then double click the operator button to select.
- ▶ The calibration countdown screen will then be displayed.
- ▶ To initiate a calibration press the operator button before the countdown is complete.
- ▶ The zero countdown screen will then be displayed and a zero will be performed when the countdown is complete.
- ▶ A successful zero of a channel will display a tick on the screen.
- ▶ 'X' If the zero is unsuccessful a cross will be displayed for each gas that fails, the calibration will fail and, if configured, the +ve safety™ LED will be illuminated red.
- ▶ If the zero is successful, the apply gas countdown screen will be
- ▶ Fit the calibration/bump test plate and apply the calibration gas.



- ▶ When **T4** detects the applied test gas the countdown screen will be replaced with the calibration gas reading screen, this will continue to show the gas readings until the calibration result is displayed.

ⓘ If the test gas is not supplied before the end of the countdown the calibration will fail, the calibration will be set to due and, if configured, the +ve Safety™ LED will be illuminated red.

- ▶ If the calibration is successful a tick will be displayed for each gas that passes, if the calibration is not successful a cross will displayed for each gas that fails.
- ▶ The remove gas countdown screen will then be displayed, the test gas must be turned off and the bump/calibration plate removed.
- ▶ If the calibration was successful the updated calibration due date will be displayed.
- ▶ If the calibration failed, **T4** will display the calibration due screen and, if configured, the +ve Safety™ LED will be illuminated red.
- ▶ During the calibration as gas is applied the instantaneous alarms will be activated as the gas level exceeds the configured alarm level.
- ▶ This will be indicated by the appropriate 'bell' alarm and gas type and unit icon flashing repeatedly but the sounder, LED's and vibrator will be disabled during the calibration.
- ▶ A short period after the completion of the calibration the sounder, LED's and vibrator will be enabled.
- ▶ Press the operator button to cancel the alarm.



2.8.6.1 Calibration of MPS Flam Sensor

Cylinder Compositions Suitable for Calibration & Bump Test

To calibrate or bump test the **T4x** devices, only one of the following cylinder compositions must be used.

Failure to use a cylinder with compositions listed below may result in an incorrectly calibrated device or an incorrect bump test reading. Scaling may be applied to MPS calibration level (% LEL) depending on ATEX or UL local directive. Defined levels below.

Quad Gas Mix – EN & ISO Concentrations

- 2.2% Vol Methane
- 18% Vol Oxygen
- 15ppm Hydrogen Sulphide
- 100ppm Carbon Monoxide
- Balanced in Nitrogen

Quad Gas Mix – EN & ISO Concentrations (Alternative Mix)

- 2.5% VOL Methane
- 18% VOL Oxygen
- 15ppm Hydrogen Sulphide
- 100ppm Carbon Monoxide
- Balanced in Nitrogen

2.2% Vol CH₄ = 50% LEL (EN / ATEX) / 44% LEL (ISO / UL)


2.5% Vol CH₄ = 57% LEL (EN / ATEX) / 50% LEL (ISO / UL)

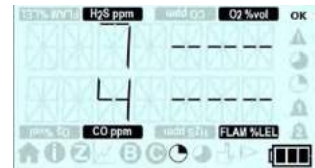


2.8.7 STEL (Short term exposure limit)

The STEL function allows the current STEL value to be displayed.

For further details on the function of the STEL alarm refer to [Section 2.3.3](#).


- ▶ With the home screen displayed, double click the operator button to access the menu functions screen.
- ▶ Single click the operator button repeatedly to scroll right until the  menu icon is displayed and then double click the operator button to select.
- ▶ The STEL current value screen will then be displayed.
- ▶ **T4** will revert back to the home screen automatically after 30 seconds or the operator button can be double clicked to return to the menu screen and then double clicked again to return to the home screen.

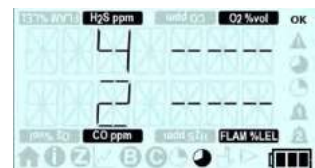


2.8.8 TWA (Time weighted average)

The TWA (or long term exposure limit) function allows the current TWA value to be displayed.

For further details on the function of the STEL alarm refer to [Section 2.3.4](#).

- ▶ With the home screen displayed, double click the operator button to access the menu functions screen.
- ▶ Single click the operator button repeatedly to scroll right until the  menu icon is displayed and then double click the operator button to select.
- ▶ The TWA current value screen will then be displayed.
- ▶ **T4** will revert back to the home screen automatically after 30 seconds or the operator button can be double clicked to return to the menu screen and then double clicked again to return to the home screen.



2.8.9 Shutdown

- ▶ To turn **T4** off, press and hold the operator button. A 5 second countdown will start. Hold the button down until the countdown has finished and **T4** will shut down. If you release the button before the countdown has finished, **T4** will resume operation. Once off, place on charge if required see [Section 1.3](#).



2.9 Data Logging

The data log records gas levels for all sensors and has capacity of 45,000 logs (125hrs @10 sec intervals).

All data logs can be downloaded from **T4** via **Portables Pro 2.0**.

2.10 Event logging

Event logging records significant events occurring during **T4** operation.

The event log has a capacity of at least 1000 events.

Events include: Power on/off

- | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| • Power on/off | • Calibration Events/Status | • Insert Into I-Test station |
| • Alarm 1 Activation | • Bump Test Events/Status | • Time Change/Set |
| • Alarm 2 Activation | • Zero Events/Status | • Event Log Upload |
| • STEL Alarm Activation | • Low Battery | • Faults |
| • TWA Alarm Activation | • User Change | • LLO ₂ Bias Status |
| • Operator Acknowledgments | • Pellistor Saver Mode | |



2.11 Bump Test

Crowcon recommends regular bump tests to confirm sensor operation. This involves applying a known composition of the correct gas to each sensor to verify sensor response and alarm function. Organisational specific Health and Safety regulations should be adhered to, and a number of flexible and simple solutions are available.

T4 implements a speedy bump test in which gas is applied to trigger alarm level 1.

T4 bump strategy can be configured via **Portables Pro 2.0**.

A bump test can be performed on **T4** in one of the following ways:

- Via **T4** menu and utilising the calibration/bump test plate (see Section 2.8.5)
- Via **Portables Pro 2.0** utilising the calibration/bump test plate
- Via the **I-Test** gas station where all testing is fully automated.

I-Test is an intelligent stand alone gas test and calibration solution, suitable for small and large fleet users alike, **I-Test** offers simple fully managed testing with data capture as well as the ability to update configurations.

Please refer to I-Test User & Operator Manual M070002

If any channel fails speedy bump then **T4** should be calibrated, please refer to Section 2.8.6.

I From the 1st November 2010, EN60079-29 part 1 has been harmonised under the ATEX directive 94/9/EC. Therefore to comply with the ATEX directive, portable apparatus sensing flammable gases should have a functional check with gas before each day of use. Other testing regimes may be employed depending on local circumstances.

2.12 Calibration

Calibration should be carried out if any channel fails a bump test or if **T4** has exceeded its calibration due date.

A calibration can be performed on **T4** in one of the following ways:

- Via **T4** menu and utilising the calibration/bump test plate (see Section 2.8.6)
- Via **Portables Pro 2.0** utilising the calibration/bump test plate
- Via the I-Test gas station where all testing is fully automated.

I-Test is an intelligent stand alone gas test and calibration solution, suitable for small and large fleet users alike, **I-Test** offers simple fully managed testing with data capture as well as the ability to update configurations.

I **I-Test** is suitable for regular periodic calibrations but **Portables Pro 2.0** must be utilised for calibration when sensors or PCB's have been replaced.

Please refer to I-Test User & Operator Manual M070002.

T4 calibration due dates are automatically updated upon a successful calibration; the factory default interval is set at 180 days.

Calibration should be undertaken with the appropriate **Crowcon** supplied gas cylinder or equivalent.

- I** The flammable sensor (Pellistor) should always be calibrated with methane gas.
- I** The flammable sensor (MPS) should always be calibrated with quad gas. Refer to section 2.8.6.1. Calibration of MPS Flam sensor for guidance on suitable gas mixtures.

If the calibration fails this may be indicative of a more serious sensor issue, including the need to replace sensors. The **T4** should then be serviced.



2.13 New Sensor Calibration/Service

Servicing or the fitment of a new sensor can only be undertaken by a suitably trained technician using **Portables Pro 2.0** software and the appropriate gas.

In addition calibration should be performed as required by local or organisational regulations. In the absence of suitable evidence, such as a field assessment by a competent person, **Crowcon** recommend regular service and calibration every 6 months.

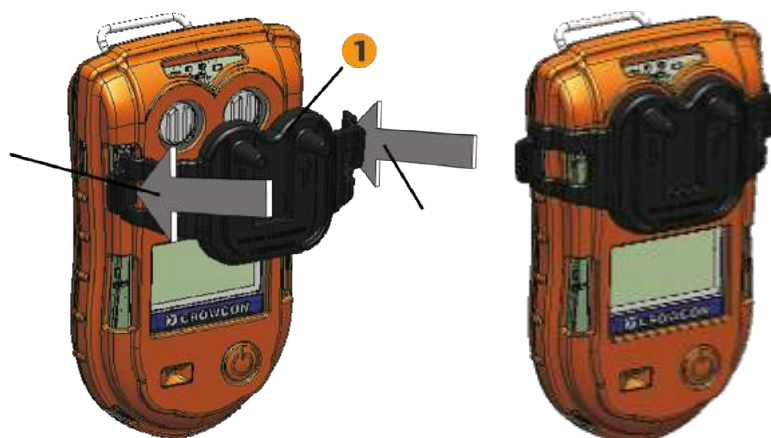
2.14 T4 Aspirator Plate

The aspirator plate can be used in scenarios where sampling from an area may be required.

The hand aspirator bulb (part number AC0504) will also be required.

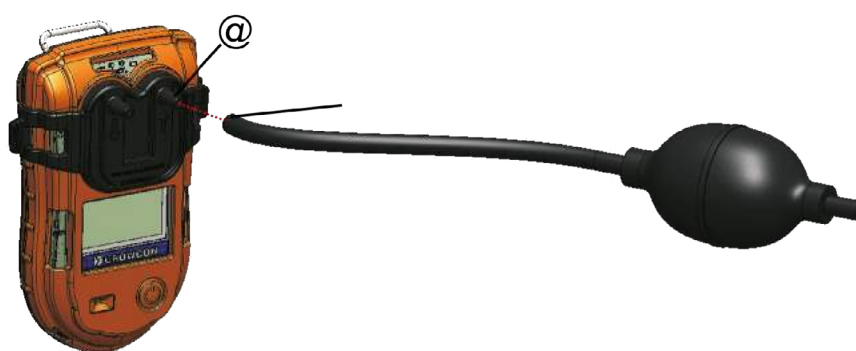
Fit the aspirator plate **1** into the groove on the left hand side of the **T4** first, ensuring the flat part of the cap faces the bottom of the **T4** and the text is the correct way up, then click the right hand side in place.

Figure 9: Attaching the Aspirator Plate



The hose end of the hand aspirator bulb must then be attached to the aspirator plate port @ on the right hand side (as viewed from the front) adjacent to the arrow head on the aspirator plate.

Figure 10: Attaching the Hand Aspirator



The fitment of the plate should then be checked to ensure a gas tight seal has been achieved. The bulb should be depressed whilst blocking the adjacent port with a finger; the **T4** may at this point indicate an alarm on the O₂ sensor this is due to the pressure effect on the oxygen sensor. The hand aspirator bulb should not return to the rounded shape if a gas tight seal has been achieved. If the bulb does return to its normal shape, reposition the aspirator plate and repeat this test.

Allow the O₂ sensor to stabilise before continuing.

The sample hose must then be attached to the aspirator plate on the left hand side (as viewed from the front) adjacent to the base of the arrow on the aspirator plate.



Place the sample tube into the area to be sampled and depress the aspirator bulb. Allow the bulb to return to its rounded shape and then depress the bulb again. Repeat this process to get a constant sample flow to the sensors.

Every depression of the aspirator bulb should pull the sample approximately 25cm up the tube. Therefore to sample from a 5 meter hose – at least 20 aspirations will be required, however a minimum of 1 minute is recommended to ensure a stable sample is read.

The maximum length of the sample hose allowable is 30m.

It should be noted that for sample hose lengths greater than 5m the oxygen sensor may initially go into a falling alarm state for approximately 1 minute, due to pressure effects, before settling back down to read accurately.



3. Service and maintenance

T4 is designed to require minimal service and maintenance. As with all electrochemical sensors however, these will require periodic replacement.

-  **Ensure maintenance, service and calibration are carried out in accordance with the procedures in the manual and only by trained personnel.**

For further service or maintenance, contact your local Crowcon agent or regional office ([see Section 7.3](#)).



4. Specification

| Detector type | T4 |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Gases* | O ₂ , O ₂ Long Life, H ₂ S, CO*, FLAM Pellistor, FLAM MPS |
| Size (d x l x w) (excluding clip) | 35mm x 135mm x 80mm (1.4 x 5.3 x 3.1 inches) |
| Weight | 4 gas 282g (9.9oz) |
| Alarms | Audible>95dB Visual – all angle dual red/blue LEDs Vibrating alert +ve Safety™ |
| Display | Front mount with optional 180 degree flip for ease of view |
| Data logging | 125hrs @ 10 second intervals (Approximately 45,000 logs) |
| Event logging | Alarm, over range, calibration, bump, on/off, TWA, (Approximately 3500 events) |
| Battery | Rechargeable lithium-ion battery Up to 18 hours runtime (Standard Sensor Options) Up to 35 hours runtime (MPS & LLO2 Options) Typical charge time 5.5 hours |
| Operating temperature | -20°C to +55°C |
| Storage | 25°C to +65°C (-13°F to +149°F) |
| Humidity | 10 to 95 % RH |
| Ingress protection | Independently tested to IP65 and IP67 |
| Approvals | <p>IECEx : Ex ia IIC T4 Ga -20°C ≤ Ta ≤ +55°C (T4 Type 1) Ex db ia IIC T4 Gb -20°C ≤ Ta ≤ +55°C (T4 Type 2)</p> <p>ATEX & UKCA :  II 1 G Ex ia IIC T4 Ga -20°C ≤ Ta ≤ +55°C (T4 Type 1)  II 2 G Ex db ia IIC T4 Gb Tamb -20°C to +55°C (T4 Type 2)</p> <p>UL USA: Use in hazardous locations Class 1 Div 1 groups A,B,C,D only as to intrinsic safety</p> <p>Canadian: CSA CSA C22.2 No. 60079-0 CSA C22.2 No. 60079-11</p> <p>MED Directive 2014/90/EU </p> |
| Compliance | CE, FCC and ICES-003 Complies with EMC Directive 2014/30/EU |
| Communications Interface | Data connection for use with Portables Pro 2.0 PC Application |
| Charging options | <p>T4 Cradle Charger with multi-region power supply</p> <p>T4 10 Way Charger with multi-region power supply</p> <p>T4 Vehicle Charger with auxiliary input adaptor</p> |

*CO H₂ Immune sensor option available

Sensors may be degraded at the higher temperatures subject to individual sensor specification



5. Accessories

| Part Number | Description |
|--------------------|--|
| T4 -CRD | T4 Cradle Charger with multi-region power supply |
| T4 -TWC | T4 10 Way Charger with multi-region power supply |
| E011166 | T4 10 Way Charger multi-region power supply |
| T4 -VHL | T4 Vehicle Charger with auxiliary input adaptor |
| T4 -VHL-BR | INMETRO T4 vehicle charger, includes vehicle charging adaptor |
| CH0106 | Vehicle Charger auxiliary input adaptor |
| CH0103 | USB communications lead (not powered) |
| CH0104 | USB communication and power lead |
| T4 -EXT-F | T4 Sensor Filter Plate |
| T4 -CAL-CAP | T4 calibration/bump test plate |
| T4 -ASP-CAP | T4 Aspirator Plate |
| AC0504 | Hand aspirator bulb |



6. Troubleshooting

6.1 T4 Fault / Warning / Information Descriptions

6.1.1 Service Faults

If **T4** detects an internal fault that requires **T4** to be returned for servicing 'Service' message as shown will be displayed on the screen, where 'XX' represents a specific fault ID code.

If **T4** displays a service fault message **T4** will not operate normally and must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair. No user intervention is possible.



6.1.2 Fault/Warning/Information Messages




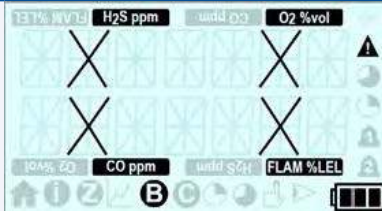
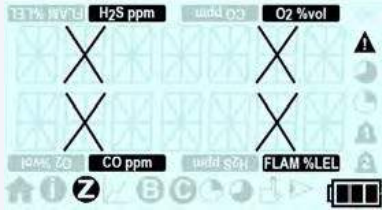
T4 may indicate a fault or warning that requires user to intervention to resolve, or **T4** may provide additional information on instrument status.

The table below provides further details on these faults, warnings and information messages including the fault message/symptom, the cause and the user action required.

Fault codes as listed in the table below are not displayed in the display message in all cases, but any active fault code can be viewed via the information screen as detailed in [Section 2.8.2](#).

| Fault / Warning ID | Warning/Fault | Display Image | Status/Cause | Operator Action |
|--------------------|--|---------------|--|---|
| 71 | "BATTERY LOW" "ID71" The battery icon will also be flashing with no segments. | | Battery Low T4 battery has typically a maximum 30 minutes run time before the battery will be depleted. | Click operator button to clear warning. Charge T4 as soon as possible. |
| 0 | "BATTERY EMPTY" "FAULT00" The battery icon will also be flashing with no segments. | | Battery Exhausted T4 battery is exhausted & T4 will auto shutdown 15 seconds. | Recharge T4 battery. |
| 73 | "CHARGER SHUTDOWN" "ID 73" | | Charger Shutdown T4 has been placed on charge whilst T4 is powered on for a prolonged period. T4 will auto shutdown after 15 seconds to prevent circuit damage. | If T4 requires charging no action required, T4 will auto switch off and continue charging. If T4 is removed from the charger it will not auto switch off and continue operating normally. |



| Fault / Warning ID | Warning/Fault | Display Image | Status/Cause | Operator Action |
|----------------------|---|---|--|--|
| 21 | "TIME LOST" (Displayed during start up) |  | <i>Time & Date Lost</i> T4 has detected its internal time and date has been lost | T4 time and date must be reset to ensure correct operation. This can be reset utilising Portables Pro 2.0 or by placing T4 into I-Test. |
| 74 | "BUMP DUE" "LOCKED" |  | <i>Bump Locked</i> A bump test is due and T4 is configured to lock on bump due. | Perform a bump test (or a calibration) on T4 to 'unlock' for normal operation. |
| 25 | "CAL DUE" "LOCKED" |  | <i>Calibration Locked</i> Calibration is due and T4 is configured to lock on calibration due | Perform a calibration on T4 to 'unlock' for normal operation. |
| 26 27 28 29 | 'X' Whilst in 'zero menu'. (The warning ID code for each specific gases is shown in the adjacent column) |  | <i>Zero Failure</i> Displayed if the result of a sensor zero was a fail. The 'X' indicates which sensor has failed the zero (in the example all gases failed the zero). | Ensure T4 is in 'clean air' and repeat the zero operation. T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair if the zero is not successful when repeated. |
| 42 43 44 45 | 'X' Whilst in 'autozero function'. (The recorded warning ID code for each specific gases is shown in the adjacent column) |  | <i>Autozero Abort</i> Displayed if an autozero was aborted due to T4 detecting gas being present outside acceptable limits. The 'X' indicates which sensor has failed the zero (in the example all gases failed the zero). | Ensure T4 is in 'clean air' and repeat the zero operation. T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair if the zero is not successful when repeated |



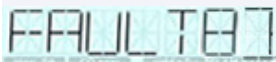






| Fault / Warning ID | Warning/Fault | Display Image | Status/Cause | Operator Action |
|----------------------|---|---------------|--|---|
| 81 82 83 84 | <p>'X'</p> <p>Whilst in 'bump menu'. (The recorded warning ID code for each specific gases is shown in the adjacent column)</p> <p>H₂S</p> <p>O₂</p> <p>CO</p> <p>LEL</p> | | <p>Bump Failure</p> <p>Displayed if the result of a bump test was a fail. The 'X' indicates which sensor has failed the bump test (in the example all gases failed the bump test).</p> | <p>Repeat the bump test operation.</p> <p>T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair if the bump test is not successful when repeated.</p> |
| 34 35 36 37 | <p>'X'</p> <p>Whilst in 'calibration menu'. (The recorded warning ID code for each specific gases is shown in the adjacent column)</p> <p>H₂S</p> <p>O₂</p> <p>CO</p> <p>LEL</p> | | <p>Calibration Failure</p> <p>Displayed if the result of a sensor calibration was a fail.</p> <p>The 'X' indicates which sensor has failed the calibration (in the example all gases failed the calibration).</p> | <p>Repeat the calibration operation.</p> <p>T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair if the calibration is not successful when repeated.</p> |
| 66 | <p>"BUMP DUE"</p> <p>"NOW"</p> <p>(Displayed during start up)</p> | | <p>Bump Test due</p> <p>T4 bump test is overdue.</p> | <p>Undertake a bump test on T4. This will clear the bump due warning.</p> |
| 67 | <p>"CAL DUE"</p> <p>"NOW"</p> <p>(Displayed during start up)</p> | | <p>Calibration Due</p> <p>T4 calibration is overdue.</p> | <p>Undertake a calibration on T4. This will clear the calibration due message.</p> |
| 50 51 52 53 | <p>"WARNING"</p> <p>"ID 50"</p> <p>This will then be followed by the 'home screen' displaying: '---' for the gas in fault. (The fault ID code for the specific gases is shown in the adjacent column)</p> <p>H₂S</p> <p>O₂</p> <p>CO</p> <p>LEL</p> | | <p>Hardware Warning</p> <p>T4 has detected hardware fault with a specific gas channel.</p> | <p>Click operator button to clear warning.</p> <p>T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair.</p> |



| Fault / Warning ID | Warning/Fault | Display Image | Status/Cause | Operator Action |
|----------------------|---|---------------|---|--|
| 58 59 60 61 | <p>"WARNING"</p> <p>"ID 58"</p> <p>This will then be followed by the 'home screen' displaying "▲" for the gas in under range.</p> <p>(The fault ID code for the specific gases is shown in the adjacent column)</p> <p>H₂S</p> <p>O₂</p> <p>CO</p> <p>LEL</p> | | <p><i>Sensor under range</i></p> <p>Indicates the sensor is reading under range.</p> | <p>Ensure T4 is in 'clean air' and undertake a zero operation.</p> <p>T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair if the message seen persistently.</p> |
| 77 78 79 80 | <p>"▼"</p> <p>For the gas in over range.</p> <p>(The fault ID code for the specific gases is shown in the adjacent column)</p> <p>H₂S</p> <p>O₂</p> <p>CO</p> <p>LEL</p> | | <p><i>Sensor over range</i></p> <p>Indicates that the sensor is reading over range.</p> | <p>Exit hazardous area immediately, over gassing of sensors can cause long term damage.</p> <p>T4 should be gas tested to ensure no lasting damage has occurred.</p> |
| 85 | <p>"FAULT" ID</p> <p>FAULT 85</p> | | <p><i>Sensor and Sensor PCB version configuration mismatch</i></p> <p>Indicates that the configured sensors, does not match the sensor PCB within the device.</p> <p>I.e. ECAD-000114 Sensor PCB fitted with MPS & Pellistor, LFO₂ or CO/H₂S Dual.</p> <p>Alternatively, both dual and single toxic configured for ECAD-000227 Sensor PCB</p> | <p>T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair if the message seen persistently.</p> |



| Fault / Warning ID | Warning/Fault | Display Image | Status/Cause | Operator Action |
|--------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 86 | "FAULT" ID  |  | <p><i>O₂ Sensor unbiased.</i></p> <p>Indicates that the Lead-Free O₂ sensor fitted to the device has lost its 'bias' potentially due to a depleted battery.</p> <p>See section 2.6.1.</p> | <p>Charge device for a minimum of one hour and power-cycle device. O₂ bias should be re-gained and instrument returns to main gas screen on start-up.</p> <p>If fault persistently appears T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation.</p> |
| 87 | "FAULT " ID  |  | <p>Pellistor Flam configured but none detected.</p> <p>Indicates that a configured Pellistor Flam sensor has not been detected within the device.</p> | <p>T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair if the message seen persistently.</p> |
| 1 | "WARNING" "ID 01" |  | <p><i>Firmware Fault</i></p> <p>T4 has detected an unexpected internal firmware fault.</p> | <p>Click operator button to clear warning.</p> <p>T4 has recovered to safe state. T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair if the message seen persistently.</p> |
| 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 | "WARNING" "ID 14" (the warning ID shown could be one of the codes in the adjacent column) |  | <p><i>Configuration Failure</i></p> <p>T4 has detected a configuration read or write failure.</p> | <p>Click operator button to clear warning.</p> <p>T4 has recovered to safe state.</p> <p>T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair if the message seen persistently.</p> |
| 22, 23 | "WARNING" "ID 22" (the warning ID shown could be one of the codes in the adjacent column) |  | <p><i>Logging Fault</i></p> <p>T4 has detected it is unable to store data in the data or event log.</p> | <p>Click operator button to clear warning.</p> <p>T4 has recovered to safe state.</p> <p>T4 must be returned to a service centre for further investigation and repair if the message seen persistently.</p> |



7. Appendices

7.1 Sensor Limitations

The detector is not suitable for use in ambient temperatures above 55°C and electrochemical toxic gas sensors may be degraded, reducing life at these temperatures. Water should not be allowed to collect on the sensors as this may impede gas diffusion. Use with care in wet or humid environments where water may condense on the sensors, and check response after use.

Persistent exposure to high levels of toxic gas can shorten the life of toxic sensors. Toxic sensors may also be cross-sensitive to gases other than their specific target gas, and hence the presence of other gases may cause the sensor to respond. If unsure, contact **Crowcon** or your local agent.

Use of high power radio transmitters in close proximity to the detector may exceed RFI immunity levels and cause erroneous indications. If such problems are experienced, remove antennae to a reasonable distance from the detector (e.g. 30 cm).

Standard units detect flammable gases using a catalytic flammable sensor which operates in the presence of oxygen. It is advisable to check the oxygen concentration as well as the flammable gas concentration before entering a confined space. Oxygen levels below 10% will reduce a flammable gas reading.

The performance of catalytic sensors may be permanently degraded if exposed to silicones, sulphur containing gases (such as H₂S), lead or chlorine compounds (including chlorinated hydrocarbons).

Because the MPS performs an analysis of the molecular properties of a given “air” sample, large-scale fluctuations in the relative concentrations of the components in the air can affect accuracy. Normal air has an O₂ concentration of 20.95% by volume. Higher ambient O₂ concentrations up to ~21.8% VOL have little to no effect on the sensor. Oxygen levels below 15% will introduce an error of up to -6% LEL, with an error increasing to approximately -12% LEL with a local O₂ concentration of 5% VOL.

The MPS sensor is extremely poison resistant and unaffected when exposed to silicones, sulphur containing gases (such as H₂S), lead or chlorine compounds (including chlorinated hydrocarbons).

7.2 MPS Operational Guidance

Please note the following guidance for correct operation of **T4** MPS

| Scenario | Do not |
|--|--|
| Calibration | Do not calibrate the device using a standard methane cylinder with a balance gas composition of 20.9% Vol O ₂ balanced in Nitrogen. This cylinder does not contain required level of oxygen and will result in incorrect calibration (air indicated on cylinders is not typically atmospheric air) |
| Calibration | Do not calibrate with gas other than methane, within the cylinder compositions detailed. |
| ISO Calibrated Levels | Ensure ISO calibration level set correctly, 2.2% VOL CH ₄ = 44% LEL, 2.5% VOL CH ₄ = 50% LEL |
| EN Calibrated Levels | Ensure EN calibration level set correctly, 2.2% VOL CH ₄ = 50% LEL, 2.5% VOL CH ₄ = 57% LEL |
| Calibration | Do not perform zero with synthetic air as this will adversely affect accuracy – use ambient air only |
| Bump testing. If ‘bump testing following operation in ‘ambient air’ | Do not bump test device using a standard methane cylinder with a balance gas composition of 20.9% Vol O ₂ balanced in Nitrogen. This cylinder does not contain required level of oxygen and will result in incorrect gas bump test readings. |



| Scenario | Do |
|-------------------------|--|
| Calibration & Bump Test | Do only use cylinder compositions detailed in this technical note |
| Calibration | Do ensure actual level of applied calibration gas (stated on cylinder calibration certificate) is entered into calibration software for optimum accuracy |
| Calibration | Do use ambient clean air only to perform 'zero' - synthetic air will adversely affect accuracy |
| Bump Test & Calibration | Do ensure gas is applied for correct stabilisation time |
| Calibration | Do only use methane as calibration gas, within the cylinder compositions detailed. |
| Calibration & Bump Test | Do use recommended flow rate of 0.5 l/m |

7.3 Crowcon contacts

- UK:** Crowcon Detection Instruments Ltd
172 Brook Drive, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxfordshire, OX14 4SD
+44 (0) 1235 557700 sales@crowcon.com
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1455 Jamike Avenue, Suite 100, Erlanger, KY 41018
+1 800 527 6926 salesusa@crowcon.com
- SG:** Crowcon Detection Instruments Ltd
Block 194 Pandan Loop, #06-20 Pantech Industrial Complex, Singapore, 128383
+65 6745 2936 sales@crowcon.com.sg
- CN:** Crowcon Detection Instruments Ltd
Floor 3, Building 7, No.156, 4th Jinghai Rd, BDA, Beijing, P.R. China. 101111
+86 10 6787 0335 saleschina@crowcon.com

www.crowcon.com



8. Warranty

This equipment leaves **Crowcon**'s factory fully tested and calibrated. If within the warranty period of two years from despatch, the equipment which includes battery and common sensors (see sensor chart below) is proved to be defective by reason of faulty workmanship or material, we undertake at our option either to repair or replace it free of charge, subject to the conditions below.

Battery Warranty

All batteries degrade in performance over time and usage. For the purpose of this warranty it is considered that two years use equates to 500 full charge / discharge cycles (fully empty to full) and users should expect to see no greater than a 20% decline in run time after either this time or number of cycles, whichever is sooner.

Sensor Warranty

| Part Number | Warranty | Expected Life |
|-----------------------|----------|----------------------|
| Oxygen | 3 years | 3 years |
| Flammable (pellistor) | 2 years | Up to 5 years in air |
| Carbon monoxide | 2 years | >2 years |
| Hydrogen sulphide | 2 years | >2 years |
| Flammable (MPS) | 5 years | >5 years |
| Oxygen (Long-Life) | 5 years | >5 years |

Warranty Procedure

To facilitate efficient processing of any claim, contact your local **Crowcon** agent/distributor, a **Crowcon** regional office or our global customer support team (English working language) on +44 (0)1235 557711 or customersupport@crowcon.com to obtain a returns form for identification and traceability purposes. This form may be downloaded from our website 'crowconsupport.com' and requires the following information:

- Your company name, contact name, phone number and email address.
- Description and quantity of goods being returned, including any accessories.
- Instrument serial number(s).
- Reason for return.

T4 will not be accepted for warranty without a Crowcon Returns Number (CRN). It is essential that the address label is securely attached to the outer packaging of the returned goods.

The guarantee will be rendered invalid if the detector is found to have been altered, modified, dismantled, tampered with, or has not used Crowcon spares for replacement parts (including sensors) or has been serviced or repaired by any party not authorised and certified by Crowcon to do so. The warranty does not cover misuse or abuse of the unit including use outside of specified limits.



Warranty Disclaimer

Crowcon accept no liability for consequential or indirect loss or damage howsoever arising (including any loss or damage arising out of the use of the detector) and all liability in respect of any third party is expressly excluded. This warranty does not cover the accuracy of the calibration of the unit or the cosmetic finish of the product. The unit must be maintained in accordance with the instructions in this manual.

The warranty on replacement consumable items supplied under warranty to replace faulty items, will be limited to the unexpired warranty of the original supplied item.

Crowcon reserves the right to determine a reduced warranty period, or decline a warranty period for any sensor supplied for use in an environment or for an application known to carry risk of degradation or damage to the sensor.

Our liability in respect of defective equipment shall be limited to the obligations set out in the guarantee and any extended warranty, condition or statement, express or implied statutory or otherwise as to the merchantable quality of our equipment or its fitness for any particular purpose is excluded except as prohibited by statute. This guarantee shall not affect a customer's statutory rights.

Crowcon reserves the right to apply a handling and carriage charge whereby units returned as faulty, are found to require only normal calibration or servicing, which the customer then declines to proceed with.

For warranty and technical support enquiries please contact:

Customer Support

Tel: +44 (0) 1235 557711

Fax: +44 (0) 1235 557722

Email: customersupport@crowcon.com





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Crowcon reserves the right to change the design or specification of this product without notice.

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 **Halma**